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The Pow-Wow

Winona State Teachers' College

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THE POWWOW

DEPARTMENT EDITED BY THE STUDENTS OF THE WINONA TEACHERS' COLLEGE

Monday Chapel Exercises Contain Talks and Recitals

Program Contains Many and Varied Types of Entertainments for Opening Assembly.

During the coming year, Monday morning chapel exercises will be filled with many interesting talks and recitals, several of which have been given, and thoroughly enjoyed. Here is the list for the whole year.

September
12-Miss Theda Gildemeister.
19-Mr. Raymond Schoewe.
26-Mr. Owens.
28-Frances Willard Day, Miss F. L. Richards, Loring Richards.

October
10-Dr. Wm. Bagley.
21-Program.
24-Miss Loughlin.
27-Mr. Munson.

November
7-M. E. A. Review.
11-Armistice Day, Miss Loughlin.
14-Miss Shambaugh.
21-Miss Burkholder.

December
5-Miss Smith.
18-Mr. Everts.

January
9-Mr. Sandt.
16-Miss Sutherland.
23-Mr. Scarborough.
30-Mr. Goddard.

February
6-Miss Chambers.
13-Miss Trites.
20-Mr. French.
22-Washington's Birthday.
27-Mr. Stalcup.

March
20-Miss Mallory.
27-Mr. Owens.

April
3-Mr. Burton.
10-Miss Smith.
21-Arbor and Bird Day.
24-Mr. Reed.

May
1-Mr. Harris.
15-Miss Hathaway.

Dramatic Terms
Problem Play--Trying to find a seat in the elevated.
Morality Play--Going to church with your wife.
Tragedy--A woman's forty-fifth birthday.
Comedy--A man trying to please his wife.
Melodrama--A man trying to escape a widow.
Farce--Matrimony.
Farce-Comedy--Fat man madly in love.
Burlesque--Man eating cloves on his way home from the "lodge".

Gen. Grouch, Commander-in-Chief of the Pessimists, says:
A bird in the hand is bad table manners.

No matter how bad a man's credit may be, he can always borrow plenty of trouble.

There are a lot of good grafters and trust magnates but they are all in the cemetery.

When a poor man gets on his knees to an heiress it is because he hopes she'll put him on his feet.

Wildly he rushes across the campus. He hasn't a moment to spare.

Yet at the sight of some girls at soccer.

He'll stop an hour to stare.
"Young man, stop that whistling while you're working."
"Ain't working--just whistling."

COMING EVENTS

Pillsbury Academy vs. W. S. T. C. on our field. Sat. Oct. 8.
Stout Institute vs. W. S. T. C. at Menominee, Wis. Sat. Oct. 15.
Finals in Women's Tennis Tournament Sat. Oct. 22.
La Crosse Reserves vs. W. S. T. C. on our field. Oct. 22.

DORMITO NOTES

The following spent the week end with their relatives: Misses Florence Herrick, Myrtle Blombren and Signe Swanson at Minneapolis, Minn.

Ruth Williams at Plainview, Minn. Edna Harrison at Excelsior, Minn. Bertha Black at Kellogg, Minn. Frances Wasserman at Lake City, Minn.

Theresa and Mary Garry at Wykoff, Minn.

Florence Hevviat at Minneapolis, Minn.

Ellen Steeland, Winifred Eldred and Margaret Anderson at La Crosse.

Among the visitors at the hall during the week we noticed:

Dr. and Mrs. Schier motored from St. Paul to spend the week end with their daughter Miss Lois Iverson.

Miss Finette Leuthold of Waseca, enroute to Chicago, stopped to visit Hazel Brisbane, Helen Wyman and Thelma Gardner.

Miss Gladys Brown, and Mildred Harder who teach at Plainview, and Miss Mabel Brown who teaches at Round Lake, were visiting school friends at the dormitories the past week-end.

Misses Viola Ledwein, Margaret Miller and Messrs. Clarence and Elmer Lofgren and Fred Matson of Minneapolis, were guests of Margaret Bergquist, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Whitman, Misses Charlette Carbert and Frances Williams of Plainview called on Dr. Nimrocks, Sunday.

Mrs. Kamnetez and daughters motored from Chatfield Friday. Miss Lois returned with them to spend the week end.

Mary Hanna, who was ill at her home in Faribault the past week, has resumed her school duties.

Messrs. Closner, Lyle and Curtiss Stucky and Miss Clarice Closner of Pine Island were guests of Marian Closner, Sunday.

Miss Richards, dean of women entertained the girls living outside the dormitories at a kitchen party at Shepard Hall, Friday evening September 30. They played games, danced made candy and had a thoroughly delightful time.

NINE BASEBALL TEAMS OF JUNIOR HIGH ORGANIZE TO HAVE PENNANT FIGHT

The Junior High School boys of the Training School are not going to be cheated out of a fine season of baseball. They have organized into nine, strong teams to play a series of inter-scholastic games for a period of six weeks. The winning team will be the recipient of either a pennant or some other appropriate reward to be decided upon soon.

The captains are enthusiastic over the games played as well as Coach Everts under whose direction the teams were organized.

TENNIS TOURNAMENTS ATTRACT NOVICES AND EXPERTS FOR CONTESTS

The tennis courts on the Teachers College Athletic Fields are the centers of many exciting contests this month. Preliminary games, to choose those who will compete in the finals are bringing out great exhibits of racket prowess. Sixty girls have signed up to learn the game and twenty-four have signed up to enter the tournament.

The finals are to take place on Friday, October twenty-first, between the halves of the football game between the La Crosse Reserves and the Winona Teachers College.

A cup, either to the winner, individually, or as a permanent possession of the school with the names of the successful participants inscribed on the cup, will be awarded by the Women Athletic Association.

This is the first year that tennis practice has also been allowed in the Women's gymnasium.

TEXTILE CLASS MAKES TRIP TO WOOLEN MILLS

The Textiles Class made a trip on Wednesday September twenty-first to the Webster Woolen Mills, situated in the east end of the city, for the purpose of studying the modern methods in the carding and spinning industry.

Mr. Webster personally conducted the class throughout the mills, describing in detail the different steps from the carding of the wool through the winding of it in skeins. The trip was very interesting and much benefit was derived.

THE PURPLE NEVER QUILTS

Nautical Terms
Full-Rigged--Woman at church on Easter morning.
Mess Room--Your husband's den.
Quarter Deck--Fifty-two cards for twenty-five cents.
Second Mate--Husband.
Anchor--A mother-in-law.
Chart Room--Where they play the ponies.

Our Notion of an Ideal History Quiz:
1. How long did the Thirty Years War last?
2. Name the two countries that fought in the Spanish American War?
3. Of what nationality was Bismark, the great German Statesman?
4. What color were the red skins Columbus discovered?
5. Of what material is a birchbark canoe made?

The Boys in Limericks
We know a long fellow called Lynch, Tho' Irish, he never says "binch"; He's not very fat.

So we all call him "Corn" in a pinch.

THE WAY OF LIFE
I used to think I knew I knew But now I must confess, The more I know I know I know, I know I know the less.

AT FOOTBALL PRACTICE
Risser. "What do you mean by swearing right before me?"
Kuba. "How in the deuce did I know you wanted to swear first?"

PLANS

This looking ahead issue informs you of some of the coming events of the school year. The organizations have their work mapped out. Likewise, we are sure that every student in this school should have his plans made for the year, yes, even for the active part of his life. He should know what he is here for. This year's work should be an active and valuable element in the later professional days. Many of the young people of this world aren't living, they are merely existing. Who has not heard some bored-to-death young upstart say "O" what's that in my young life," or "Life's too short to get serious now". Those attitudes are the sort that do make life extremely short and those ideas of life while a person is young cause the hard luck stories we hear so often among the common laborers.

All of us have reached the age where we ought to be able to see beyond tonight's dance or tomorrow's car ride. How many times have you (yes, and I, too) wished that we had started on some certain enterprise or problem sooner than we did? It is so much easier to do the worrying and work first and then take the recreation and rest afterward. Do as your organization and your school does, Plan ahead WELL, and plan WELL.

FORMER EDITOR ENJOYS LIFE AT NORTHWESTERN

Jean Tawney, editor-in-chief of last year's Powwow, writes us an interesting letter about events at Northwestern University, the school he is attending this year. By what he writes it seems as though he is already in the midst of the college activities. His letter follows, in part:

"I am sending a copy or two of the Daily Northwestern. It's a pretty good looking sheet, don't you think so? I think I am on the staff. I don't know for sure, but I've been given a few assignments, so I think I am."

Northwestern is certainly beautifully located. It is right on the banks of Lake Michigan and just a short walk from the business district of Evanston. It takes about thirty or forty minutes to come out from Chicago on either the Elevated or the "Steam". There are about 7,500 students registered, 4,000 of whom are new.

No doubt you've read a good deal about our "Frosh-Soph" fight. The fellow that was lost was said to be found but later disappeared. There seems to be a doubt as to whether or not the fight was the cause of his disappearance. The brother of the foot ball captain went with me in the fight. We nabbed two "sophs", tied 'em up and dumped them in the lake. The fight began about three a. m., after we had waited several hours for the "sophs". There were 125 "frosh" and only about 50 "sophs" so you see they didn't have much chance, but after our bunch had started home in small groups we were attacked by the vanquished party and several of our men were thrown in the lake, including the author of this little note.

Yours very truly,
Jean Tawney.
The Wrangler House, Evanston, Ill.

ORGANIZATIONS

William Ott was selected president of the Junior class for the coming year at the regular meeting held September 30. The other officers are: Marcella Peterson, Vice-Pres. Edna Haverland, Secretary Sherman Mitchell, Treasurer Sherman Mitchell, Treasurer.

The representatives for Athletic Fellows and Elizabeth Schackell, and Finance Associations are James respectively.

Seventeen of the W. A. A. girls, chaperoned by Dr. Nimocks and Miss Shambaugh, hiked on Friday September 23 to Prairie Island where they spent the night. They say that the water of the two streams, across which they had to wade enroute, was decidedly cold but all was forgotten with the appearance of a perfect picnic supper, a popcorn feed, and a marshmallow roast. Several impromptu songs added to the jollity of the camp fire group. After the dishes were washed, Miss Shambaugh told of her experience during the past summer in England and in Continental Europe.

The girls arrived home, rather tired but happy, all feeling thoroughly convinced that half life and camp life cannot even be compared.

The Seniors have elected Marvelle Eckstrom and Clarence Benz to serve their class on the Finance and Athletic Committees.

DRAMATIC CLUB PLANS SEVERAL FEATURES; SEVEN NEW MEMBERS

The candidates successful in the try-outs for membership in the Dramatic Club were officially initiated into the organization at a dinner on Monday evening, by the old members. Later the club enjoyed an excellent program at the school.

At the meetings held the first and third Monday of each month, a one-act play will be presented. Some of these will be repeated in front of the assembly. Around Thanksgiving time, a public play will be given. The membership of the club will be limited to twenty-five, but another try-out may take place later in the year.

Miss Laughlin, the club's advisor, informs us that the club will keep in touch with similar organizations at Harvard, Wellesley, and the other big schools of the country. A committee has been chosen which will review the good plays and through reports from magazines will keep the members informed on drama and the theatres.

The new members are: Leona McGill, Avery Barr, Elizabeth Schackell, Geneva Holverson, Dorothy Magnus, Sibyl Yates and Ruby Glassell.

Through its activities the club plans to make itself one of the big factors in the life of the school.

EXPLANATION EASY WORK DEMONSTRATION IS HARD PROVED BY WILLIAM, JR.

It is easier to explain than to demonstrate the most efficient method of peeling a tomato, as was proved by William Owens in a recent second grade nature study class at the Model school. William very fluently described the correct manner of attack. The actual process, however, differed somewhat. After a fashion William did succeed in removing the skin from the tomato, but by the appearance of the demonstrator William's mother had a hard time removing the tomato from her son's clothes.

WINONA FIGHTS

A Chicken Story

A certain young miss got a box from her ma, And in it was chicken, and lots more, tra, la; But the day, it was Friday, no meat could she eat, She was therefore obliged to wait for her treat. That night when 'twas quiet all thru-out the house, One minute past twelve, hark, a burglar or mouse? Her room-mate is suddenly roused from her dreams, A light's in her face and like morning it seems, She looks all about her and suddenly sees That dear little maiden right down on her knees, She thinks, "Is she praying?" but no, it's not that She's eating the chicken so juicy and fat!

HUFF STREET SHOE STORE

Solid Shoes with solid comfort. At reasonable prices. We rebuild old shoes and make them look like new. LEO. HITTNER, Prop. 521 Huff St., Winona, Minn.

Wm. Rademacher

DRUGS PATENT MEDICINES TOILET ARTICLES 65 West 2nd. St. Winona

THE PARISIAN or STUDENT'S PARLORS

Ice Cream and Candies Dainty Lunches Stationery Magazines Mr. and Mrs. Whitford Proprietors 451 Huff St. Phone 702

Two Stiff Games Ahead For Purple and White Gridders

BENZ ELECTED CAPTAIN

The letter men of the football squad met Friday evening and elected Clarence Benz as Captain of the team. "Benzie" has played consistent football on the College eleven during the past two years and has become a popular figure in many other school activities. He is also a good mile and half mile man in Track work.

When asked concerning the football team's outlook this year, Capt. Benz modestly refused to discuss the possibilities at the quarterback position, but he did remark that the school was going to have one of the greatest fighting elevens in its history.

COLLEGE TEAM WINS OVER COTTER HIGH IN GAME PLAYED IN RAIN

Winona Teachers College Eleven handed Cotter High School a defeat on Saturday September twenty-fourth, to the tune of 27 to 0. The defeat might, however, have been much worse had it not been for the rain which prevailed during the greater part of the afternoon.

The playing, although showing consistent effort, was slow on account of the wet condition of the field. There was almost no resort to forward passing. The Cotter bunch showed plenty of fight even though outweighed to a man.

WITH THE GRADUATES

St. Cloud must be beaten. Abe Kreger writes that he has bet a whole box of candy on our team. The boys say that Abe will run no chance even if he mortgages his whole future income to back the W. S. T. C.

Ralph Calkins of Jeffers, Minnesota, calls us down because he missed the first issue of the Powwow.

Ethan Steffensrud '20 still dispenses knowledge at Cloverton, Minnesota.

Katherine Kennedy, Editor-in-chief of the 1921 Wenonah, is away down in Bowling Green, Ohio. The influence of our school is as wide as the Mississippi Basin.

Richie Maxwell has gone down east in Middleton, Connecticut, to attend Wesleyan University.

Mr. Stalcup. Mr. Wegner, what is intoxicating liquor?
Wegner. I know what it is but I can't explain it.

Business Directory

These Concern "Back" Our College. Patronize them.

THALDORF & ROCKOW
Barber Shop
Headquarters for
Teachers College, Students
157 Main Street

GEO. B. STAGER
For Good Jewelry
78 West Third St.

Foss
Chocolates

R. SCHOENBECK
The Palace of Sweets
Colonial Chocolate Shop
Fresh Candies
Refreshing Drinks
Hot Lunches
65 West Third St. 114 Main St.

LINDSAY STUDIO
High Grade Photography
Amateur Finishing
116 West Fourth St.
Phone 477

LET US DO YOUR KODAK FINISHING
Work neatly and quickly done.
SCHON PHOTO SHOP
502 Huff St., Winona, Minn.

Winona Hat and Cleaning Works
Dry Cleaners and Hatters.

Dry Cleaning, Pressing, Relining, Pleating, Hat Renovating. We Call and Deliver.
119 East Third St. Phone 175

THE PEE WEE

Volume 2 LAUGH WITH US Number 2

BENEATH THE SURFACE

An angleworm's existence Appeals so much to me A creepy crawly life Down where the living's free. If I should be so lonely My life I'd want to end I'd cut myself in two, and then I'd have a little friend.

ARE JUNIORS SO YOUNG?

One evening a number of the boys were standing outside of Morey Hall waiting for supper. While waiting, a number of Junior girls passed by. One of the Senior boys nimbled, "Gee, I feel old."

Mr. Sandt (explaining lettering in drafting class).

"Why did I make the mistake of putting 'O' after 'I' in Winona?"

O'Hara (remembering night before), "I O U".

Cassidy (just back from S. Dak.) "Hilly! Out there! Why you can sit on the top of the caboose and look down the fireman's neck."

Impossible

Mr. Girod, when telling a story in Reading and Speech made the remark, "Mr. Rockwell stood walking down the street."

Quite an acrobat, he must have been.

The trouble with excuses is that they sound a great deal better as we are making them up on the way to school, than they do when we spring them upon arrival.

Last year the Winter girls, Eleanor and Irene, monopolized the saying, "we're twins", but this year they have assistance from the Anding twins, Irene and Ione.

Paul F. "Yes, He's a practical joker. He makes himself up as a ghost and appeared before a professional medium."

Raymond E. Yes, and as it was the first ghost she'd ever seen, it threw her into convulsions."

Riddles

Can you explain how it happens that summer goes so quickly?

Ans. Because there is so often an evening mist.

It is easy to tell the toiler How best he can carry his pack

But no one can rate a burden's weight Unless it has been on his back.

Don't be indifferent or you'll soon be out.

Two swelled heads are worse than one.

There's also a man named Snyder, Than Lynch he's quite a bit wider; He wears a big smile Most any old while On the football field he's a spider.

The old black tin box containing the deeds of the old farm, now has four rubber-tired wheels on it.

Mr. Harris. What is a green back? Kuba. Oh, about a dollar.

THE PUREBRED IS BETTER THAN THE SCRUB

They Deliver More Pork to the Stockyards—Put More Dollars in the Creamcheck
Grade Up Your Herd this Year - - - The Breeders Below Can Supply You

BIG TYPE DUROCS

Choice lot of fall boars and sows now offered for sale at reasonable prices. They are of the most desirable breeding. WATCH FOR "AD" FOR OUR JANUARY BRED SOW SALE

A. F. MILLER

Sunnyside Farm

Minnesota City Road

Winona, Minn.

John Sutter & Son

Breeders of

SUPERIOR POLAND CHINAS

Herd headed by Ferndale Orange, who promises as a 2 year old to be as big as his 1060 pound sire.

Breeding Stock for Sale at All Times

In selling spring boars and gilts we offer only the cream of the 200 farrowed last spring.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

Farm six miles east of Fountain City.

John Sutter & Son

Fountain City, Wis.

DUROCS FOR SALE

Two spring boars and two spring gilts out of Pierce's Mammoth Sensation and an Investor dam. Also the dam of these pigs with a litter of six from A. L. Miller's Sensation boar. She farrowed 13.

PRICED TO SELL QUICK

FRANK BUSWELL

Winona, Minnesota

BIG SMOOTH POLANDS

Sired by Liberator 2nd, a big son of the great Liberator.

Spring Boars and Gilts for Sale.

Farm 7 miles northwest of Alma.

O. E. Reinhardt

Nelson, Wisconsin.

HOG CHOLERA TAKES LARGE ANNUAL TOLL OF SWINE HERDS

Losses Have Been Greatly Reduced and May Be Wiped Out Entirely—Serum Treatment Gives Immunity if Used in Time—Disease Spreads Rapidly.

August and September take the heaviest toll through hog cholera the bane of swine keepers, which in years past has wiped out entire herds after an expensive season's feeding. In certain years the hog-cholera toll has run as high as 144 per 1,000 through the United States. Preventive measures developed by the United States Department of Agriculture have reduced the toll to 38. The experts, whose work has effected this annual multi-million-dollar saving, assert confidently that the means of absolute insurance from hog-cholera losses is within the reach of any farmer who cares to take the precautionary trouble and expense.

Treatment Insures Immunity

The serum treatment, developed about 15 years ago and first put into general use within the last 6 or 7 years, gives immunity if injected in time. This serum treatment is described fully in Farmers' Bulletin 834, which should be kept at hand for ready reference by every hog raiser.

Hog cholera is an epidemic disease; that means that it spreads from one or a few initial cases. It is carried in bedding, sty refuse, feeding troughs, loading shoots, railroad cars, farm implements, clothing of laborers and even in running water. Sanitation will cut down the danger, but it is not an absolute preventive. Unless the farmer has taken the precaution to have all of his herd immunized with serum and virus, an operation which should be done by a veterinarian or specially trained layman, there is always a possibility of the disease breaking out unexpectedly.

Hog Cholera Spreads Rapidly

The farmer's protection lies in the fact that usually only one or two members of the herd are affected at first, and he should be on the watch. One or two hogs will refuse to come

up to feed with the herd. They will remain hidden in the nest, and when driven from the bed their backs may be arched and they may appear cold, and shiver. The rest of the herd may remain apparently well for several days, while others are likely to be found affected in about the same way as those first attacked. As the disease progresses the sick hogs become gaunt or tucked up in the flank, and have a weak, staggering gait, the weakness being most marked in the hind legs.

If the lungs are affected there may be a cough, which is particularly noticeable when the hogs are disturbed and show a whitish discharge, which may cause the lids to stick together. Constipation, which is commonly present in the early days of the disease, is generally followed by a diarrhea. As the disease reaches its height red or purplish blotches are likely to appear upon the skin of the ears, of the belly, and of the inner surfaces of the legs.

Some of the symptoms mentioned may be present in other diseases, but the owner should remember that cholera spreads rapidly through a herd and no time should be lost in calling a veterinarian to diagnose the disease and administer the proper treatment. If the disease is cholera heavy losses can be averted only by prompt administration of anti-hog cholera serum.

Autopsy should be performed upon hogs which die of any disease. Indications of cholera are described in the bulletin referred to. The most important thing is to be prepared and to act promptly. These bits of advice are emphasized in the hog cholera bulletin.

Locate hog lots and pastures away from streams and public highways, and do not allow hogs to run on free

:: BREEDERS' CONSIGNMENT SALE ::

AT THE

COCHRANE, WISCONSIN SALES PAVILION

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1921.

40 - PUREBRED DUROC JERSEYS - 40

This offering consists of boars, gilts and tried sows of the best breeding and are individually good, having been selected by a committee of breeders from the best Duroc herds of Buffalo county. This is a great opportunity to buy the cream of many herds at your own valuation. If you need a boar, here is your chance. If you wish to better your hogs, buy some sows and pork your scrubs. Col. Heberlein will conduct the sale. Catalogs may be secured at the Leader office or by writing

OSCAR WEINANDY, SEC.,
COCHRANE, WIS.

OR

S. P. MURAT,
ALMA, WIS.

The Future of the Hog Business

There has been during the past several months considerable apprehension among the purebred hog breeders, as to the future of the business. The two comments on the situation are by men who have for several years made a study of the business and who have had many opportunities the past summer, to come in contact with many of the breeders of Illinois, Iowa, and Minnesota. Their opinions are worth reading and considering.

The first is from the editor of the Duroc Digest, published in St. Paul. This publication is too well known among hog men to need an introduction. The other was written by George Hunt, himself a breeder, and for many years a fieldman for the Prairie Farmer published at Chicago, and is held in high esteem among the breeders of that state.

At the Iowa State two weeks ago and at the Minnesota State Fair last week, the writer asked a number of people identified with the Duroc business. There were two motives in interest, their opinions regarding the coming fall and viewing these people. In the first place these men are well qualified to make predictions regarding the future of the Duroc business. They give practically their entire time to Durocs, they are constantly studying conditions affecting the industry, and they have given considerable thought to its future. In the second place, regardless of the accuracy of whatever predictions these men might make, it was worth while to know whether their attitude is optimistic or pessimistic. That much at least could be gained by talking with them. The men interviewed include Duroc breeders, breed association officials, fieldmen, and auctioneers.

There was not much difference of opinion. It was generally agreed that the demand for good Durocs will steadily improve during the coming fall and winter, that trade probably will become brisk, and that prices will not average high, though they may rise to some extent as the demand increases. In short, there is prospect of active trade at fair prices that will leave a profit for the breeder who breeds good hogs and who follows business methods. Those interviewed mentioned the fact that pork production is now most attractive to the farmer, that purebred Durocs are now selling at prices within the reach of the farmer, and that many farmers will buy not only a purebred boar this fall, but also possibly two or three gilts, and this winter many of them will buy one or two bred sows. While it is true that the average farmer is not spending much money nowadays and in many cases does not have much money to spend, it was pointed out that most anyone can find the cash to buy a few

purebred Durocs at present prices, and that with the abundance and low price of corn and the present and prospective profit in pork production, the farmer will take advantage of the opportunity to acquire good seed at bargain prices this fall and winter from which to raise next year's crop of pork.

The men interviewed are optimistic regarding the future of the business. They see good times coming. Many of them stated with considerable emphasis that what is specially needed now is a more optimistic feeling among the breeders generally, greater interest in herd improvement, and more effort by breeders to make sales instead of sitting still waiting for buyers to come to them or waiting for someone else to sell their hogs.—Duroc Digest.

Mr. Hunt says—Every day livestock breeders ask me for advice as to what to do to meet present conditions. My advice is to do just about the same as you have been doing. If you have been disposing of your surplus stock through public sales, go ahead and hold your sales as usual.

I have noticed that the man who succeeds in the purebred livestock business, as in anything else, is the man who shape up a definite policy and follows it year after year. The man who jumps in and out, changing his plans every time the wind changes, is like the farmer who buys a Poland China boar one year, a Duroc Jersey the next, and a Chester White the year after—he never gets anywhere.

Now I would not have you infer from what I have said that I would advise you to put the amount of money into a sale that you have in the past. Profit is what we are all after, and the only way we can make a profit out of a sale this year is to hold it at reasonable expense.

It pays to have a good auctioneer, but that doesn't mean one who charges unreasonable prices. Neither does it mean that you need two or three. One good auctioneer ought to be enough for any sale this year.

It is poor economy to hold a sale without advertising, but it is just as bad to advertise with every good fellow who comes along. A modest sized ad in your favorite breed paper, and one or two in your local paper, will in most cases bring all the good buyers you need, and at reasonable expense.

It looks as if the boom days for the grain farmer are over for a while, and that means that farmers will turn in increasing numbers to that old standby in good times and bad alike—livestock. That means increased demand for good breeding stock—not at boom prices, but at prices high enough so that the man who keeps his sale expenses within a reasonable limit can get by.—Prairie Farmer.

Third Public Sale of PUREBRED DUROC JERSEYS will be held THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1921.

This offering of 52 head of Superior Durocs comes from one of the best herds in Southern Minnesota, and will consist of 22 spring boars, 12-year old boar, 1 fall gilt, 18 spring gilts and 10 sows with litters. These are sired by Royal Pathdisturber, our great herd leader who was the undefeated champion at eight fairs in 1920 and 1921; Belle's Cherry Orion by the \$20,000 Model Orion and other boars including Premier Sensation, Ideal Col. Red Sensation King and a son of Sensation Great Orion.

Included in the offering are many winners on the fair circuit this year including the St. Charles fair. Sale will be held at farm 6 miles south of Chatfield and 4 miles north of Fountain City, beginning at 1:00 p. m. sharp.

HOT LUNCH AT NOON

SEND FOR CATALOG

McRAE BROS.

Cols. Culbertson and Holets, -Aucts.

Chatfield, Minn.

KING SENSATION

by Great Orion Sensation

Heads the Pioneer Farm Duroc Herd

This great young boar was the top boar in Ed. Kern's summer sale and is an outstanding individual of great bone and stretch. Kern's herd of Great Orion Sensation breeding won most of the firsts at the Iowa and Nebraska state fairs and will show at the great International.

Watch Our 1922 Duroc Crop.

NIC. WEINANDY & SONS

Breeders of Quality Durocs and Holsteins
Cochrane, Wisconsin

Insure Your Sale

You believe in fire insurance and life insurance, then why not insure the success of your farm sale. Know before the sale starts the least money that your stock will sell for. How can this be done? Make a sale date today with the auctioneer who gives this service. Don't experiment with an unknown who for a little less money, would gain his experience at your expense.

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THE WINONA DAILY LEADER

will continue the work begun by the weekly Leader and will pay special attention to the problems which confront the farmer, dairyman and breeder.

During the past six months it has been my pleasure to meet many of the breeders of Winona and adjoining counties and with the wider circulation of the Daily Leader, will be in a position to serve these interests to a greater extent than heretofore. The benefit of several years of experience in purebred sale, advertising and catalog work is at your service.

R. B. DOOL, Farm Editor and Fieldman.

THE WINONA DAILY LEADER

WINONA : : : : MINNESOTA

"Delivered at Your Home the Day it is Printed."

First and Last Call for the Duroc Sales

With this week's issue of the Leader is sent out the first and last calls for the Duroc sales. On Friday, October 14, the Big consignment sale will be held in the Cochrane sale pavilion, with an offering of 40 head of selected Durocs from the best herds of Buffalo county. These breeders are sending nothing but good stuff through the ring and every one will be sold at the price bid. Boars, gilts and tried sows will be included in the offering.

Elsewhere on this page will be found the sale ad of McRae Bros. of Chatfield. Farmers and breeders who attended the fairs in this and adjoining counties, know the high quality of the McRae Durocs which were consistent winners all around the circuit. The sale will be held at the farm six miles of Chatfield and four miles north of Fountain and will begin at one o'clock with Cols. Culbertson and Holets in charge. A free lunch will be served at noon and parties coming by train will be met at either Fountain or Chatfield.

A. F. Miller living west of Winona on the Minnesota City road this week announces a winter bred sow sale to be held in January. Mr. Miller has been a steady buyer of the best breeding for several years and his Sensation breeding are entirely up to snuff. Mr. Miller also has a few good ones left to sell now at private sale.

For some one who wishes to grade up his herd or to make a start with purebreds, Frank Buswell living just west of the city on the Minnesota City road, is offering some bargains. Two boars and two gilts out of Pierce's Mammoth Sensation and an Investor dam are offered and also the dam of these spring pigs. This tried sow is a good one and will be sold with a litter of six out of A. F. Miller's Sensation boar.

POINTED PARAGRAPHS

Borrowed money causes a great deal of nearsightedness.

Hens are exclusive. They like to stick to their own sets.

EXPERIENCE WITH HOGGING DOWN CORN

At the Ohio station they have found that when corn and rape without tankage are hogged down that it takes about 590 pounds of new corn to produce 100 pounds of gain. When about three-tenths of a pound of tankage is fed in addition the pigs gain about one-half pound more per head daily and require for 100 pounds of gain only 470 pounds of new corn and 15 pounds of tankage. Hogs which were hogging down corn without rape in it required for 100 pounds of gain 480 pounds of new corn and 22 pounds of tankage. This would indicate that with corn at 70 cents a bushel and tankage at \$70 a ton, the rape seeded with corn increases the feeding value of an acre of corn for hogging down purposes by about \$2.50.

Corn and soy beans when hogged down without tankage proved to be a failure, much more of a failure than corn and rape without tankage. However, corn and soy beans with tankage proved to be fully equal if not slightly superior to corn and rape with tankage. In the hogging down of corn and soy beans with tankage it required for 100 pounds of gain 450 pounds of new corn and 19 pounds of tankage. The soy beans were not quite as good as rape at economizing on tankage, but were slightly superior in the matter of economizing on corn.

The important thing in hogging down corn seems to be to feed a little tankage. Rape and soy beans may reduce the necessary amount of tankage to as little as one-fourth of a pound per pig daily, but they can not completely take the place of tankage.

KELLER SHOWED CATTLE AT ST. CHARLES FAIR

In our writeup of the exhibits at the St. Charles fair, the name of Adolph Keller was omitted from among those who had cattle in the county Guernsey exhibit. Mr. Keller showed several head of good type dairy cattle.

GETTING DATA FOR CONFERENCE

In preparation for the approaching conference to discuss the limitation of armaments, the State Department has created what is known as a "conference division" which includes chiefs of existing bureaus and specialists on Far Eastern and other subjects to be discussed at the conference. The personnel of this division is already head over heels in work gathering and preparing data that may be needed by the American delegation during the conference.

range or highways, nor to have access to canals or irrigation ditches.

Breeders Should Use Caution

Do not visit a neighbor's farm nor allow him to visit yours if there is hog cholera on either place.

Do not drive into hog lots after driving on public highways.

Do not use hog lots for yarding wagons and farm implements.

Do not place newly purchased stock, stock procured or borrowed for breeding purposes, or stock exhibited at fairs immediately with your herd. Keep such stock quarantined in separate pens for at least two weeks, and use care in feeding and

attending stock to prevent carrying infection from these to other pens.

Burn to ashes or cover with quicklime and bury under four feet of earth all dead animals and viscera removed from animals at butchering time, because they attract buzzards, dogs, etc., which may carry hog-cholera infection.

If hog-cholera appears in the neighborhood, confine your dog and encourage your neighbor to do the same.

The oftener a man fails the more he is addicted to the advice giving habit. Time is a silent barber. Baldness is his razor.